## O Recap

What
is a plural?

Plural means 'more than one'. Singular means 'only one'. There are rules for spelling plural words.

## 目 Revise

For most words, to change a word from singular to plural, you add an $s$ on the end.

There are other ways to change singular to plural.

For example, when the word ends in ch, sh, ss, $\mathbf{x}$ or $\mathbf{o}$, you add es.

When the word ends in $\mathbf{y}$ with a consonant before it, you add es and change $y$ to $i$.
If the word ending in $\mathbf{y}$ has a vowel before it, add s.


There are some irregular plurals that don't follow the rules!

| Singular | Plural |
| :--- | :--- |
| balloon | balloons |
| mug | mugs |
| chocolate | chocolates |
| book | books |



| Singular | Plural |
| :--- | :--- |
| church | churches |
| dish | dishes |
| dress | dresses |
| fox | foxes |
| tomato | tomatoes |



| Singular | Plural |
| :--- | :--- |
| baby (b is a consonant) | babies |
| party (t is a consonant) | parties |
| butterfly (l is a consonant) | butterflies |
| toy (o is a vowel) | toys |
| boy (o is a vowel) | boys |


| Singular | Irregular plural |
| :--- | :--- |
| child | children |
| sheep | sheep |

