Q	Answers	Mark	AF
23	 a) Award I mark for answers that recognise the effect of the viewpoint, such as: So we can understand his feelings. So we can see it from his point of view. So we feel more involved. 	I	AF6
	b) animal welfare is important.	1	AF6
24	Award 2 marks for any answer which includes two of the following: He was proud/old/tall/splendid/white. He went to the Crimean war as a young horse. He belonged to an officer in the cavalry. He used to lead the regiment. He is now a London cab horse.	Up to 2	AF2
	Award I mark if only one of these is referred to.		
25	Award I mark if all three answers are correctly chosen. have hearts of gold. are handsome. are attractive.	I	AF2
26	Award 2 marks for answers which include two pieces of information from the text, such as: They are ruthless criminals. They are dangerous. They are not romantic. They aren't funny (don't tell jokes, don't talk Pirate). They don't wear pirate outfits (striped T-shirts, eye-patches or wooden legs). They use speed boats/rifles/rocket-propelled grenades. They attack all kinds of ships.	Up to 2	AF3
	Award I mark if only one reference is made to the text.		
27	Award I mark for answers such as: It tells us he wishes they didn't exist now. He thinks they are a very bad thing.	1	AF4
28	a) Award I mark for either: Off the coast of Somalia or In Somalia	I	AF2
	b) Award I mark for answers which infer reasons from the text such as: Somalia is a poor country. The pirates used to be fishermen but cannot fish any longer.	1	AF3
29	Award 2 marks for all answers correctly matched: Many pirates used to be – fishermen. Successful pirates have – big houses and flashy cars. Accountants manage the – money of some pirates. In poor countries piracy is seen as – an acceptable business activity.	Up to 2	AF2
	Award I mark if only two are correctly matched.		
30	kidnapping crews and demanding ransoms	1	AF2